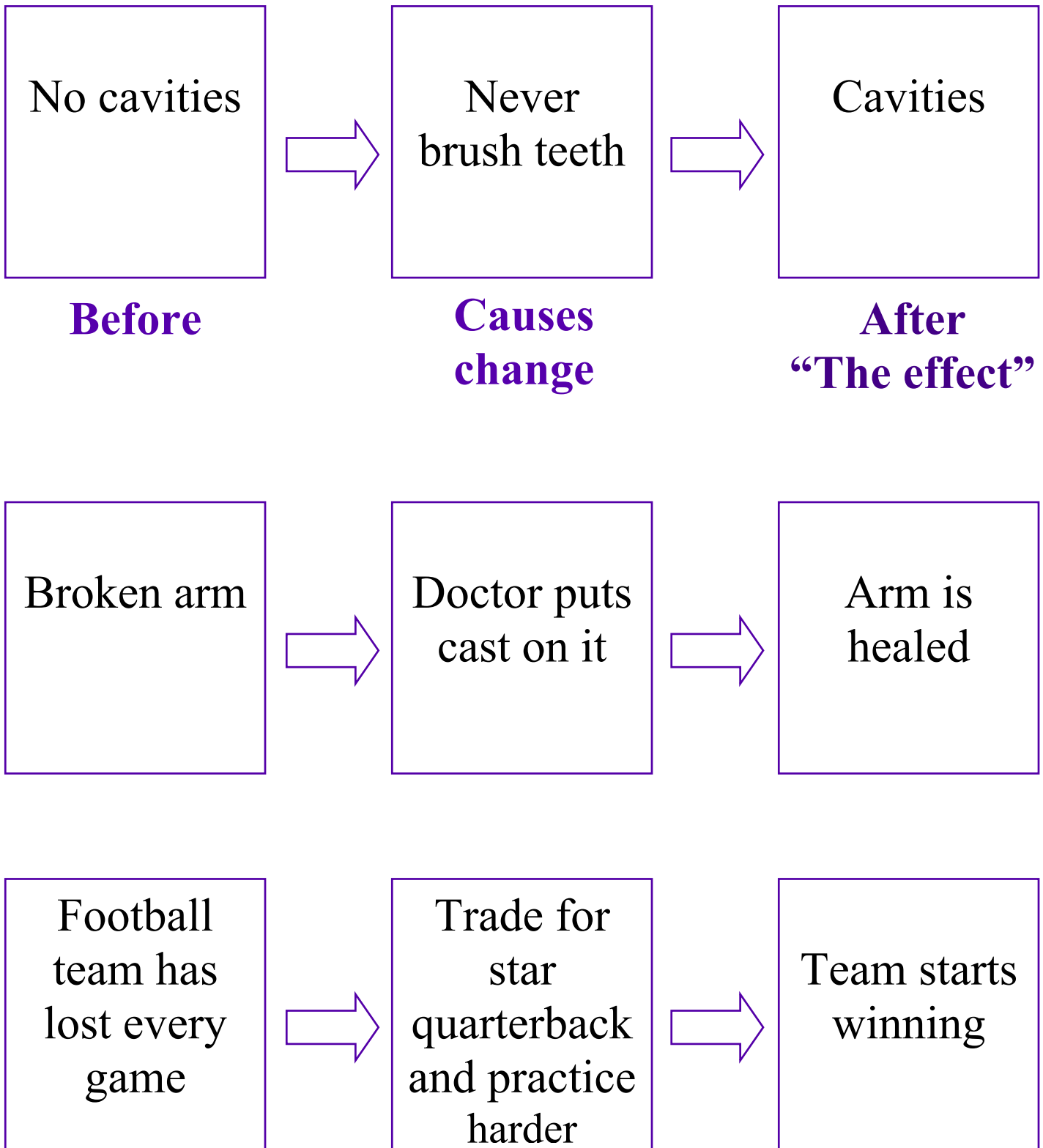


Introducing the Concept of Cause and Effect

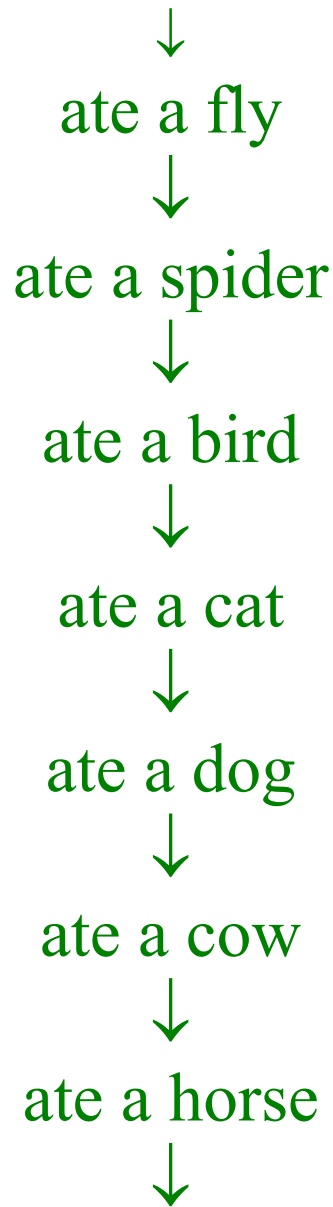


Notice that sometimes Cause and Effect is just like Problem and Solution. The broken arm is a problem, and getting it fixed is the solution. Starting out with no cavities, however, is NOT a problem!

BEFORE

Little old
lady is
healthy

Cause
the
Change



AFTER

=The Effect

Little old
lady is
dead